

B31D

MAKING ARTICLES OF PAPER OR CARDBOARD NOT PROVIDED FOR IN SUBCLASSES [B31B](#) OR [B31C](#) (manufacture by dry processes of articles made from particles or fibres consisting of wood or other lignocellulosic or like organic material [B27N](#); making layered products not composed wholly of paper or cardboard [B32B](#); making articles from cellulosic fibrous suspensions, e.g. wood pulp, [D21J](#))

Definition statement

This place covers:

Making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp.

References**References out of a residual place**

Examples of places in relation to which this place is residual:

Making boxes, cartons, envelopes or bags	B31B
Making wound articles	B31C

Informative references

Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:

Making cardboard or paper	D21F , D21H
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B31D 1/00

Multiple-step processes for making flat articles; {Making flat articles}

Definition statement

This place covers:

Making flat paper articles

B31D 1/0043

{the articles being box parts not otherwise provided for}

References**Limiting references**

This place does not cover:

Partitions or inserts for boxes	B31D 5/0004
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B31D 1/005**{making bottoms or caps}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Making of boxes involving bottoms and caps	B31B 2217/00
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B31D 1/0075**{by assembling, e.g. by laminating ([B31D 1/0012](#) - [B31D 1/0068](#) take precedence)}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Methods or apparatus for making layered products	B32B 37/00
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B31D 1/02**the articles being labels or tags****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Label applying devices	B65C 1/00
Labels	G09F 3/00

B31D 1/04**the articles being napkins, handkerchiefs, towels, doilies, or the like****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Absorbant articles	A47K 10/00
Embossing foil material	B31F 1/07 , B31F 2201/07

B31D 3/00**Making articles of cellular structure, e.g. insulating board****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Foaming of plastics or material in a plastic state	B29C 44/00
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B31D 3/005**{Making cellular structures from corrugated webs or sheets}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Corrugating	B31F 1/20
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B31D 3/007**{by cutting corrugated webs longitudinally into strips, piling these strips and uniting them}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Making corrugated cardboard of composite structure	B31F 1/2813
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B31D 5/00**Multiple-step processes for making three-dimensional articles{; Making three-dimensional articles}****References****Application-oriented references***Examples of places where the subject matter of this place is covered when specially adapted, used for a particular purpose, or incorporated in a larger system:*

Assembly or manufacture of garlands	A41G 1/04
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References out of a residual place*Examples of places in relation to which this place is residual:*

Making receptacles or containers	B31B
Making tubes	B31B , B31C

B31D 5/0004**{for making inserts, e.g. partitions, for boxes}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Making boxes with partitions, inserting partitions into boxes	B31B 2217/103 , B31B 2217/105
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B31D 5/0039**{for making dunnage or cushion pads}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Embedding contents in shock-absorbing media	B65B 55/20
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Special rules of classification

Additional classification by allocating the appropriate deep Indexing Codes as provided in [B31D 2205/00](#) and subgroups is mandatory

B31D 5/0073**{including pillow forming}****Glossary of terms***In this place, the following terms or expressions are used with the meaning indicated:*

Pillow	refers to an inflated pouch or to an array of inflated pouches
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B31D 5/0078**{and filling with a material other than air or gas}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Foaming of plastics or material in a plastic state	B29C 44/00
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B31D 5/0082**{Making filter elements, e.g. pleated}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Flat coffee filters	B31D 1/0006
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B31D 5/04**including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns including folding or pleating, e.g. Chinese lanterns {([B31D 5/0039](#) takes precedence)}****References****Informative references***Attention is drawn to the following places, which may be of interest for search:*

Toys made by folding paper	A63H 33/16
Folding thin material in general	B65H 45/00

B31D 99/00**Subject matter not provided for in other groups of this subclass****Definition statement***This place covers:*

Making, otherwise than by winding, of articles other than boxes, cartons, envelopes, bags, and tubes from paper, other than from paper pulp and not provided for in any of the groups [B31D 1/00](#) - [B31D 5/00](#)